

PlatSil® FS-Series Silicone Rubbers

Technical Bulletin

DESCRIPTION: PlatSil® FS-Series (Fast-Setting) Liquid Silicone Rubbers are two-component, room temperature curing mold rubbers. This series offers fast-setting formulations with long pour times relative to their cure speed. This allows for fast turn-around of molds and parts with sufficient time to mix and pour. PlatSil silicone rubbers are platinum-catalyzed, which, unlike tin-catalyzed systems, do not shrink on cure or deteriorate over time. Molds made from PlatSil rubbers offer good chemical resistance, making them a good choice when planning to cast polyesters, polyurethanes (plastic, foam, rubber), epoxies and more. PlatSil rubbers offer excellent release properties, making release agents unnecessary in many applications. Polytek offers additives to vary the viscosity and cure time of the liquid rubber, as well as hardness and color of the cured rubber.

BEFORE USE: Thoroughly read Safety Data Sheets, product labels and the "SAFETY" section in this Technical Bulletin.

MODEL PREPARATION: Porous models must be sealed to prevent the rubber from penetrating the surface. Seal porous models (e.g., wood or plaster) with wax, petroleum jelly, PVA, lacquer or paint to prevent penetration of the rubber into the pores of the material. Some surfaces (e.g., metals and glass) that contact the liquid rubber should be coated lightly with Pol-Ease® 2350 Release Agent or sprayed with Pol-Ease® 2500 Release Agent. Pol-Ease 2350 is both a sealer and release agent and must be allowed to dry before applying liquid rubber. Pol-Ease 2500 is an aerosol spray and does not need to dry before applying liquid rubber. If there is any question about the release properties of PlatSil rubbers against a certain material, perform a small test cure on an identical surface. PlatSil rubbers usually bond to cured silicone rubbers unless a release agent, like Pol-Ease 2500, is used. Do not use silicone-based release agents (e.g., Pol-Ease® 2300 Release Agent) on surfaces that contact liquid PlatSil rubbers since inhibition and/or adhesion may occur.

Once sealed and positioned for mold making, vent porous models from beneath to allow trapped air to escape and to prevent air from migrating into the rubber.

PRODUCT LINE FEATURES

- Fast-setting formulas with long pour times
- Low viscosity for excellent reproduction of details and easy degassing
- Easy 1A:1B mix ratios by weight
- Cure at room temperature or accelerate with heat
- Easy release properties; save on release agents
- High tear strength; fewer prematurely torn molds
- Good chemical resistance for longer mold life
- Low/zero shrinkage for better dimensional reproduction

CURE INHIBITION: CAUTION! Contamination from amines, sulfur, tin compounds, polyester resins, some paints and some silicone rubbers may inhibit surface cure. Modeling clays containing sulfur are one example. If there is any question about the compatibility between the rubber and the prepared model surface, perform a test cure on an identical surface to determine that complete curing and good release are obtained.

MIXING AND CURING: Before use, be sure that Parts A and B are at room temperature (73°F) and that all tools are ready. Temperature is especially important given the fast-setting nature of FS-Series products. The higher the temperature, the shorter the pour time and demold time. Surface and air temperatures should be above 60°F during application and for the entire curing period.

Read product labels to determine the correct mix ratio and if pre-mixing of Part A or Part B component is required. Carefully weigh Part B and then Part A in proper ratio into a clean mixing container. Accurate weighing is essential to obtain the optimum physical properties from the cured rubber. Mix the rubber thoroughly, scraping sides and bottom of the container before pouring onto a model or into a mold.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product	PlatSil® FS-10	PlatSil® FS-20
Mix Ratio By Weight or Volume	1A:1B	1A:1B
Shore Hardness	OO60\A13	OO66\A20
Pour Time	8 min.	8 min.
Demold Time @ 73°F	25 min.*	25 min.*
Cured Color	Milky White	Milky White
Mixed Viscosity (cP)	4,200	3,800
Specific Volume (in ³ /lb)	24.9	24.9
Specific Gravity	1.11	1.11
Elongation (%)	679	626
Tensile Strength (psi)	488	467
Die B Tear Strength (pli)	157.9	148.2
Die T Tear Strength (pli)	54.8	52.8

*Can be accelerated with heat or with PlatSil® 71/73 Part X Accelerator

Vacuum degassing is not recommended for the FS-Series due their short pour times.

If reinforcement of the rubber is needed (e.g., thin blanket molds), place open mesh nylon, dacron cloth, or TieTex® Fabric into the uncured rubber. Be sure that the fabric is not too close to the mold surface or the weave of the cloth may show through to the face of the mold.

At room temperature (~73°F), PlatSil FS-Series rubbers cure to full hardness in the specified demold time (see Physical Properties table). At higher temperatures, they cure faster. At lower temperatures, more time may be needed to reach full hardness. Curing below 60°F is not recommended.

USING THE MOLD: No release agent is necessary for casting most materials in PlatSil FS-Series molds, but for longer mold life with epoxy, polyurethane or polyester resins, a barrier coat or release agent (e.g., Pol-Ease 2300 Release Agent or Pol-Ease 2500 Release Agent) is recommended. Properly cured PlatSil FS-Series molds last for years without deterioration.

ACCELERATING THE CURE: Cure time can be shortened with the addition of an Accelerator, such as PlatSil® 71/73 Part X Accelerator or by placing the curing rubber in a warm area (do not exceed 140°F). Weigh and add 71/73 Part X to Part B and mix. Then weigh and add Part A and mix thoroughly. Pour over a properly prepared model as soon after mixing as possible. Demold when tack-free. The addition of 1% Part X to the total mixed weight of Parts A+B decreases the pour time to ~1/3 the normal pour time. The addition of 2% decreases the normal pour time to ~1/4. The addition of 3% decreases the normal pour time to ~1/6. The demold time will also be reduced. Experiment on a small scale before making a larger mix.

RETARDING CURE SPEED: Cure time can be slowed with the addition of PlatSil® 71/73 Part R Retarder. Weigh and add 71/73 Part R to PlatSil Part A prior to mixing with Part B. Adding ~1% of 71/73 Part R to the total mixed weight of PlatSil A+B roughly doubles the pour time. Adding ~2% of 71/73 Part R triples the pour time. Do not use more than 4%, as the system may not cure at all.

THICKENING FOR BRUSH-ON: In order to make brush-on blanket molds, thicken PlatSil FS-Series rubbers by adding PlatThix liquid thickener (up to 5%, by weight) or Fumed Silica. When brushing on several layers of silicones, wait for the first layer to “gel” (i.e., not fully cured, but when the rubber has cured enough that application of a subsequent layer will not disturb the previous layer) before applying the next layer. Delamination can occur when too much time has passed in between layers; do not allow the layer to fully cure before applying the subsequent layer. Refer to the table below for estimated maximum elapsed time in between application of layers. Ambient and surface temperature can affect gel and cure times.

BRUSH-ON APPLICATION: MAXIMUM ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN APPLICATION OF LAYERS		
PlatSil® Product	FS-10	FS-20
Maximum Time Between Layers	15 min.	15 min.

Silicone Color Pigments can be used to vary the color of brushed layers

to help ensure uniform coverage.

THINNING AND SOFTENING WITH SILICONE FLUID: Low-viscosity 50 cSt Silicone Fluid can be added to the mixed liquid rubber to thin the mix, but add sparingly since fluid addition results in some loss of strength, hardness and cure speed. If more than 10% fluid is added to the mix, then fluid may exude from the cured rubber. As an example, 5% addition of 50 cSt Silicone Fluid will reduce hardness of a Shore A25 rubber to approximately Shore A20.

COLORING: Silicone Colors can be added separately or in combination to achieve any desired color. Add up to 0.5% of the total mixed weight of the silicone mix. Add to Part B before mixing with Part A. Silicone Colors are available in Fleshtone, Black, Blue, Green, Red, White and Yellow.

BARRIER COAT: A barrier coat is a fast-drying, lacquer-like primer, such as spray paint, that is sprayed into a silicone mold and allowed to dry prior to pouring liquid plastic or foam into the mold. Upon removing the cured plastic or foam casting from the mold, the barrier coat comes out on the casting resulting in a primed part. Using a barrier coat can extend mold life.

SHELF LIFE: For best results, store products in unopened containers at room temperature (60-90°F). Use products within six months. Tightly reseal containers after use.

CLEAN UP: Tools should be wiped clean before the rubber cures. Denatured ethanol is a good cleaning solvent, but it must be handled with extreme caution owing to its flammability and health hazards.

SAFETY: Before use, thoroughly read Safety Data Sheets and product labels. Follow safety precautions and directions.

Part A: Keep out of reach of children. Use with adequate general or local exhaust ventilation to minimize exposure levels. If needed, a NIOSH-approved respirator with organic vapor cartridge may be used. If inhaled, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Wear impervious gloves, such as butyl rubber or nitrile rubber. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Wear eye protection, such as chemical safety glasses/goggles. If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes, removing contact lenses if present and easy to do.

Part B: Keep out of reach of children. Use with adequate general or local exhaust ventilation to minimize exposure levels. If needed, a NIOSH-approved respirator with organic vapor cartridge may be used. If inhaled, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Wear impervious gloves, such as butyl rubber or nitrile rubber. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Wear eye protection, such as chemical safety glasses/goggles. If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes, removing contact lenses if present and easy to do.

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ACCESSORIES

Accelerator:

PlatSil® 71/73 Part X Accelerator

Retarder:

PlatSil® 71/73 Part R Retarder

Sealers & Release Agents:

Pol-Ease® 2300 Release Agent

Pol-Ease® 2350 Sealer & Release Agent

Pol-Ease® 2500 Release Agent

PolyCoat Sealer & Release Agent

Pol-Ease® Mold Rinse

Poly PVA Solution (Green or Clear)

Thinner:

Silicone Fluid 50 cSt

Thickeners:

PlatThix Liquid Thickener

Fumed Silica

Colors:

Silicone Color Pigments

Black - Blue - Fleshtone - Green - Red - White - Yellow

Reinforcement Material:

Tietex® Fabric